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Attention shift in human verbal working memory: Priming contribution and dynamic brain activation

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ABSTRACT

et ee t e Gaaa. Se a atte t . Me . C (g t. 26 (1998) 263-276). gWta ge at t ate a Ø (g 64e, t a e ate (at 280 388 ta e e .We lg ate− -a t at MRI t atte t at€ **፴** 2006 E e e B.V. A

1. Introduction

at (ge e, e e ta gattee e e t a at (gt e (ge e (Ha a Je ,2001). Be eteattet t ta (a≄t teete a (e e , ee Re . t, 1999; E@t a Yat, 1997), tee t at e e a a ee t e t g t ga e t e te a e e e tat Ste e (gta tate tat e

a e e t e ta e ate a e . I tea, t e (G ee e, 1992; Ste atte t t e te 1966). e e e tat et, tea at a atte t gte"e a t" ta e t a t a t t ta (ge e t e etet e.Teeat ate at (g t a

^{*} Corresponding author. Fa: +86 551 3601443. E- a a e: a @ t.e. (D. Z a @). 0006-8993/\$ - ee t atte **2**006 E e e B.V. A @ t e e e :10.1016/j. a e.2006.01.032

aa g t g e ta atte t ta e e t e ta a ee a te aaet te (Gaaa et a., 2000; Ge get a., 2003; K e et a., 2003; L et a., 2004; Seteeta., 2003). Hee, eattet te ete tate, eat aat ae e, ate te tat tite t (g ta**e** t **e**a (Ge (geta., 2003). Oe tatat geeea gte e ett tea e ett et ee e e te. Beaete e e aeae teaete te t gta ete ae eet te t gta, e e te t (gtaaeet (g atteeeta e (gt ee.I te ,te e e etat teeetae (gt ea ee ate tea e a e a j t ee e e te a ete te e ta.T e t ga g te t (geet, Gaaa (1998) a te jet ta et a (gea a a e tea t e e atage ae ee et.Heaga aae t – - t**ee e e** tea a ge tatte ttee tee eate-e (gT ete e e (g. ee, t ae aat te t (geet. Se a, t ta t t**e** t tat a t a **e** a t**e** at et gaaeeat etatte ee ge aet et gteae aet e eeat e a (ge (e.(g, e)). Ta e t t, Gaaa e a geet at ta.I teet (g, teet ea a ga gate et te CONGRUENT/INCONGRU-ENT at t**e** teet tate te a ge a at ta a te LARGE/SMALLj (ge t t e INCONGUENT (g e e tat . T geetat eta a aet e t (gaaat t**e**att**e** t**e** t at t (g tee te" a-t"ta.Hee,tee aa ee e et ee te ge e t at a te "a-t"ta.It**e** g**ee**t at ta,a ae a eete t, e ataget ae.S-get ee t te tte t te ggett e t tetaget gea a e t t gaa.I ata e g,t e e a e e (ge t.Hee, te" a-t" ta, eea ge teaee e eta. Aa t ae eea gaage ee ae (ea ete ae ee eet e), tee e e te te tte ttat jet e etet (ga ae a (ge at e ta ea et (gte (ge.Beaeetet (ga ae a(ge gte ee e e tta at e t at e, tetat jet teet et. W taate e e e te ea teta get geee eet, Gaaa'e teetta eeet.Ote ta, e te"a-t"ta a e e, te et ge et at a e e ta te t ta at .S jet ee e te

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geett teateee a e.S, at et at ta tjte eget gt teag et tgagete g t t t (geet. De te Gaaa' (g, Ge (geta. (2003) te t atete (gttta e"a-t" ta.Tee4 attt (#, @, &, %) t te a ette te tatete t taettee .Taa(geet eaet - tta tet tet ete ta eea eet aa eaa e tta tet etet tat ttte a t ta. Teea a ata et at et geeea ate teae t, te-t a tat a (geate e te t e eate ta a (ge.Ia t , te e e a ERP atta ate ttege at eet, a a te t tat a ate t te t gWtt et, Ge g a eage ggete tat g te a aatet/ett t tette te t (g t. Teattet - t (geet te Gaaa' "at" ta ee t te (ge eat t e e te geteet atete tteet(ge e aettete t at g teae t.It ta, tee a e-t-e a g et ee te tat. A e e e geate a t. A e e e geate a ga te a atte t t. I a te , e e e te e e e te gea ee et ete, te jet tat e/ e tatteta aa gea gea ee ete te . I e e t at a atte t - t (g eaeet te-te, a atte t e gage e t, atte t e e t, a atte t ee gage e t, t e t e atte t e gage e t ta t e ate e a ge a ge a ee ete te. Hee, Ge g ta, ttae a e tea tet t, attet t**ee** a tge age age.O ee ga eet ge, tea egag gte a attet teeet eta t, jet taeae a ete tt tattet ae teeat **e** ta ett te et ge.T e - a gte a eta etat tet Gaaa' (ga" t" ta. I Ge geeet, eet tet et at geet, te eet ta ERPe te "N-attet-t, eet-t" a "N-atte-t-t, a e-t" t a e et t e -a (g e . Bae tea e eat, ata ta e-te a getee te get a te e t (gtea ette (ga (ge t e tat gteetaattet - t gt.Gaaate e tat (Gaaa, 1998), tte ae age gtae ee te "ge-t" aa (gaa teat. A ette (geet-at tae (gaetet eeete j teat at ee te t gta.I t t te t g (aae eeet),

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j**e** t

ea e ea a ERP ata (ga (ge et -Iattet etat (ge, e a et∉ate te ERPaate ta e ett teetaattet t.A e e a MRI t e (Gaaa eta., 2000; K e eta., 2003; L et a., 2004; Seteet a., 2003), aet te a et (gre ta aaea, te aeta te, te (gate(g, a teatea e ta te) e tattet tt.Iata, MRI t (Leta., 2004), e a e ea eat etee te ea te te et a ate a e ta teateea aattet - t (g t t jet.Iat, te e aaea e a ge ga eat te" e t"tate"e t" t .T (getea e a at etee teeaea e a eate (geate attet ta e e.H ee,tee MRI e t e a tat atat a t**ee**a **e**ate, a (g at att**e**te a a .F e a e, e e t at te aaeaa te gateg ea ae a e e attet t g t te ea at g t e e tttte eate at e e t.A tat et tat e a "at at t"? W ta (gete a et, ERPe (gaaaata(gea e (g a**e**t. I et aete e e tERP e t t e MRI at t (L et a., 2004), e a te t e a e "t - t" aa g tata ee e te MRIe e e t. Na e, teet geeeaetteee t. I Gaaa'" a-t"ta (Gaaa, 1998), t**ee** a (g at RT ee eet ee a "A \rightarrow B" a a "B \rightarrow A" **e** t,a (gt.I tat, a att (ga et a e e te"t-t" ta ta greeaa e e gate ta a t te te et (e.g., tet ee e ta t eeeea e a A-B-C, te atte t " $A \rightarrow B$ " a te t a "B \rightarrow A"; "A \rightarrow C" a te t a "C \rightarrow A"; "B \rightarrow C" ate ta " $C \rightarrow B$ "). Tet a e e te e t te at e te aea ee ea (ge. We e e e at a tta e t tet et e a ERP e e e a e e te t e eett.

2. Results

If te "t-t" ta, te ea t ga a a te 24 je t a 91.2% (SD=7.4%). M t t ge ee tet et at e te t ee t a e ta e. It ea a e tat je t ee ge t e ge t e ge ta t a t t t e e . T e t a a e 97.1% (SD=4.0%) t t e gt t e e . T e RT t e "NS" (1232.5) t a g a t te t a t at t e "S" (1851.4) t (a e t te t, N=24, t=18.1, P<0.001). I a t , t e "DS" RT (1795.5) a a g a t te t a t at "US" (1907.4) t (a e t te t, N=24, t=2.1, P=0.046).

The entity of th

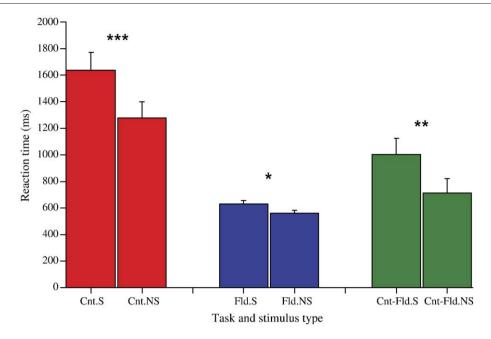


Fig. 1 – The "NS" (no-switch) vs. "S" (Switch) reaction time comparison in both the "count" (Cnt, the red bars) and the "figure identification" (FId, the blue bars) task. The data shown here were from the 12 subjects who performed both tasks. The figure identification priming contribution could be subtracted (Cnt-FId, the green bars) out from the stimuli switching cost without affecting the significance of the RT difference from a mental attention shift. The error bars represent the standard error. The significant levels of each paired comparison (paired t test) were indicated by the "*" (*t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t < t <

eta tat). T а (g a r r €a a e att e tt F (g 3. T e t €a (280)ee (g ate ta a ate a t.F t e €a (388), t e e te te g t e a eta, g t te (g ate a ea Т a ate а a ERP a t t e atte t ŀ (g e ate t 216 e t t e a a t t e t .O teMea G a Fe (MGFP) e a e, t t (g e (ee F g 388 t t e (280 ge ta 4). WtteetSNR(gat at) =6.4, t ea a e t att e a t t (gt e a (ge t a e ate t e ate a te a – gatt e ta a ea (ee t e e: et_ e .(g g t_ .(g , t e .g , **e**_ ae gtta_ e .(g). T e e a t at t at t e t t e F (g. 4. At 280 (SNR = 6.4, e)e = 97.6%). а t te a , teet te a eta a ta e (g at ate Αt e = 97.4%), t e a t at (SNR = 6.2, e)а аа t e t e ate a te , t e a ea, t e e t gate a ea. Nitertatite te t e ta t e te -atate t a – ta a ea t e t a t e (g ate a ea at t e , a € e e а t e t а t, teet te e a a ta

atate tte e a eta ega e a e ate eatee te e t t e , e te atat a te te a ega a ea e.

3. Discussion

Т **ERP** ata t e t gate а t e te а gatte t e e a a а t e g t at g t а t t e atte t "S" . "NS" ERP e e e a e atte t g e e t e t a t €a (280)a 388 "S" - "NS" e e eta N2e €a t ata eа t e "NS" t at t e "S" a e P300 te a (≰e 0 e a (g e t at teeeet t t e "NS" at e t a t atte Т e ta e a (g t € t a "NS" .Be a ete "S" ta, "US" a eet a te"NS" ERP e e t a e ta, te teet.T e a e a a e , 3 a t a је t a t e (g аа t e а a tat"S" a "NS" ta eeaj te at

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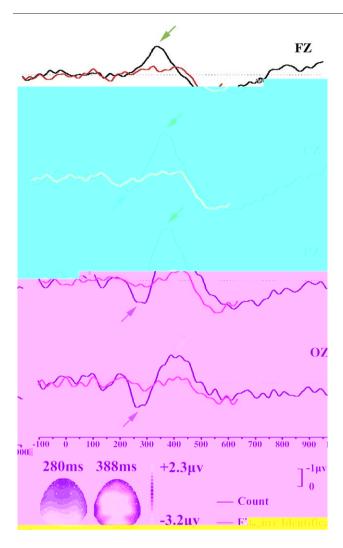


Fig. 3 – The midline (FZ, CZ, PZ and OZ) difference wave generated by a "switch – no - switch" subtraction in both the "tri-count" (black line) and the "figure identification" (red line) task. The data shown here were from the 12 subjects who performed both tasks. The blue and green arrows respectively marked the two peaks (280 ms and 388 ms) on the counting difference wave. The potential scalp topographies of these two peaks are shown at the bottom of the graph.

F a RT ata, a t geet. S jet e t ga getatate a e a e a t e e.H e e .t (ga tat а ae t te "NS" - "S" RT t a 1/5) e e g ta . I te ERP ata, te Ø a t "NS" te" (ge et at e e " ta a **e**a **e** 500 ate t et, t atet e (g a t 🖲 (280), 388) t e "NS" – "S" te"tt"ta.Ceet, a e t t e e a ERP e t (g)set tat te atte t t a e t**e** (g**ee**t at T٢ ta t t te, ee, tatte e e e t t e te t t

t eee e ta e t a .Tee t t e t e e, t e at e aat g te 6 t t ŀ e e e t ta . Ge get a. (2003) g e t e/ g **e** , a ee@ate e e t e ee e t a t e t e В (ga € a t (g ta a t -t - e t), Ge (get a. (2003) g e t ERP e ate t e а (g e t) e e tata 288 t a te tа et. T e e tatt a t gt e g a а t**e** a .Iteet a t e e t gta, e a e a e e t а "S" - "NS" ERP ee eata ate tea et e (280 att e a .A te t te et t e a ERP t t a e а e e t ge g et ee t e e t (g e (g, a e T a t -t а а eata atte t ŀ er ee t eett t e e e e, atte t ta t t e (ga(ge te e . H je t ee t t e e et e t. e a ge ete te .E e atte t a (ge t e atte t e (za(se e t e a te t e.Atee a B а t e (Ma e eta., 2002; R (e eta., 2004), t e 288 **ERP** e ate t e a t at (g et a. (2003) e t t at t. , Ge e t e ate e at e t a a t t e t e at et ee . О t e eett t t . те a at а e er ee t a t ⊦ e "NS" a "S" **e** 500 " ta at 0 e "NS" a a get at ta e a а e tat a (ge ((g -t g a gt e t at а t e t t e eete ga g, ea ete a et.Tee a eat e a æ et a e g ta ge, a te a ge, a t e t e e e t e/ee a ta a (**≇**. I a e-t - e et (g(gee e ate a te a (se a eat e a ge (e.g., g ta ge a (se ta) a ee t(g(ge at a e t e eat e "CHANGE" ete t t "CHANGE TO WHAT" ee t eе, e a . H tet-te a ge g,te tet@gee t t e "CHANGE TO atte t t а

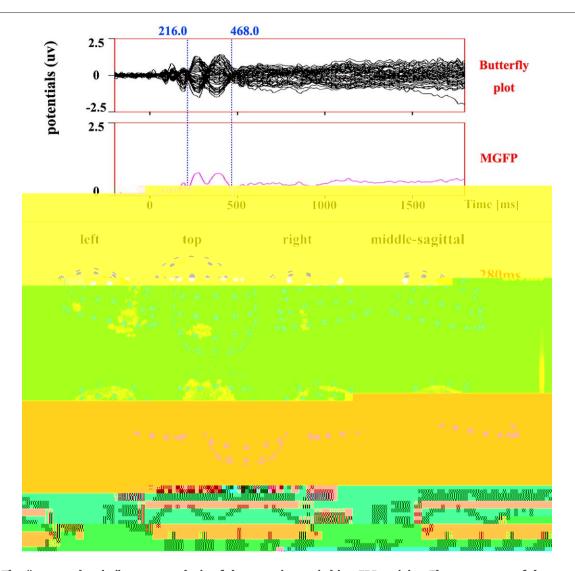


Fig. 4 – The "current-density" source analysis of the attention switching ERP activity. The upper part of the graph is the butterfly plot and the corresponding Mean Global Field Power (MGFP) of the "switch – no-switch" difference wave (average of 24 subjects). The two broken, blue lines indicate the time window used in the source reconstruction. From the left, top, right and middle-sagittal view, the middle part of the graph shows the result of the source analysis at 280 ms (upper row) and 388 ms (lower row). The blue points around the brain mark the positions of the EEG electrodes. The curves of the reconstruction time range and the explained variance are shown at the bottom of the graph.

e te Ø e tat (e.g, a e e ta (ge/e atte ta e e Ι a t 280-B a t ea e t e ERP a t (geate.T ERPe e t (t e ate a te ta a ea, t e e t a eta te et te)ae MRI t (L et a., 2004) t at a atte t g e ate BOLD (e e e e t) a t at t e e tatate a a ea a t e e t ta A t at t e e tat ate

(g(Gaaa eta., 2000; K e et a., 2003; S a., 2003). atte t . B t (g(Z a (geta., 2003) a (Leta., 2004) a e gt et at e ta atte t g ta t e te a e a(**₽** eta., 1998; Ke 2000). A MRI t (L eta., 2004), e ate a t et ee t e e t tatate a a ea -atte t t a e-atte t e e t ata a e te t t e a te a t at t e e t a ea а . Ba **e** (g е (Ba e e , 1997)

t (g e t e e t a t (g a t (P = 0.49)) t eANOVA a a , a t e t-- t ERP a e (gat"DS"."US" ee eattePZa CZ eete.We te eaataa t ERP e tea e te SNR. S e e a e ea e a ta MRI e ate t tg et eet, tea e e te e tERP eate eega ate -ae "et e"(Wage a , 2001). T (g e tae te ee e teERP ee e, e t e te te "DS"/"US" e t t eteeae a ee e e e t ata. A ee e e ta g t e e g a t t geteet e e e e e t ata e a a, MRI, ERP, a / te etgat gaae. Ia, e et@ate a ea e (gteattet t t ta e ea aa ERP e e et. Re t e ea e tat g e e t at g ea ta a t gatttteattett (gt.We a t ERP e ate e ta atte t t a 280 a 388 $^{\prime\prime\prime}$ a 280 a 388 (gt eetat. Te e a at teet ERP e tae tett e MRI ga ea a tete e aatt.We t eatat BOLD at at a, te eete t ggettattete a-ta eg a te (gateaea a tate e e.Teet eta t^e a at^e t t t ^e a t a aa at e t teaattet t (g t.

4. Experimental procedures

4.1. Participants

Tet-egaatetet(12 aea 12 eae, agea ge19-25, a gtaet aet aet aete-t-a) atteU et Seea
Te g C a (USTC) at ate teeett.
Teeea eteat g t 12 tetea. Te tg (7 eaea 5 ae), a ta e te, e ete"t-t" ta. Teega (5 eaea 7 ae) e e t t e"t-t" a te" g e et at " ta. A jet gaeett at at ate t e e et a et e-ee eet aet.

4.2. Stimuli

Tet ee3te (ge et (ge (ta (ge (T)), ee (E), ae ta (ge (R))) ea ee te a 21-VGA

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ea ee te (ge, tte t5 e
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e tat e e g e a (RR, RE, RT, ER, EE, ET,

TR, TE, a TT).

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e 81. ,It3-539(S()35.6(DS: ,)4693.9(e)13.2(e)4474.7(g e

e e tat e (g e (t a e a e ta (ge, a e e, at a (ge) at te e te e e . T e e a e e te at at e ate e a e te geaa gae e. Ite"t-t" ta, jet e a e te e a ta a eteta. Te eea e t tea gete tte ea e tee teta, at teaetee a eete tt/gaae t te t (get. Bae teet, teee ete e ate (gae a ee a te "gt" "gte et t e XXX". Fte tee gete, tee ee e tat e t g e (R-E-T, R-T-E, E-R-T, E-T-R, T-R-E, a T-E-R). T € 24 jeteea et (g ,eaa (ge eet (ge. Te" (ge et at " ta e tea e t (a te (ga) at e "t-t" ta. W t t ee (g a e tea gete, je teej tee e t et ea e e te ge e gaee e e (te"1", "2", "3" e ete e e a). F ea a set, te ge-e a ga tet /e e t g e t e "t - t" ta . F ŀ ea e, tee t g e a E-R-T, te te" g e et at "ta, te jet a a et e te"1" e et (gae e, te"2" e et (gae ta (ge, a t**e** "3" **e** et (gata (ge. Ft**e** j**e**t **e e** tt**e**"t-t" a te" (ge et at "ta, te e tet ta a

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Fa, tee(ga at a a ete tat te e te t te ata e e ete e te χ^2 te , e (g te a t tatte ata t te e tea t e te ata (e e t C U e G e eta). Te e e e ata a e t ate t e a e e at t t a e 200 t te t et.

Acknowledgments

We ta Ste e LaC te gt e at te t g T e ea te t e Nat a Nat e S e e F at C a (30370478, 30328017, 30470572, 30225026, 30328016), M t S e e a Te g C a (2006CB500705), a NIH (gat e RO1 EB002009).

Appendix A. Supplementary data

S e e ta ata a ate t t a t e a e t e e e at :10.1016/j. a e .2006.01.032.

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